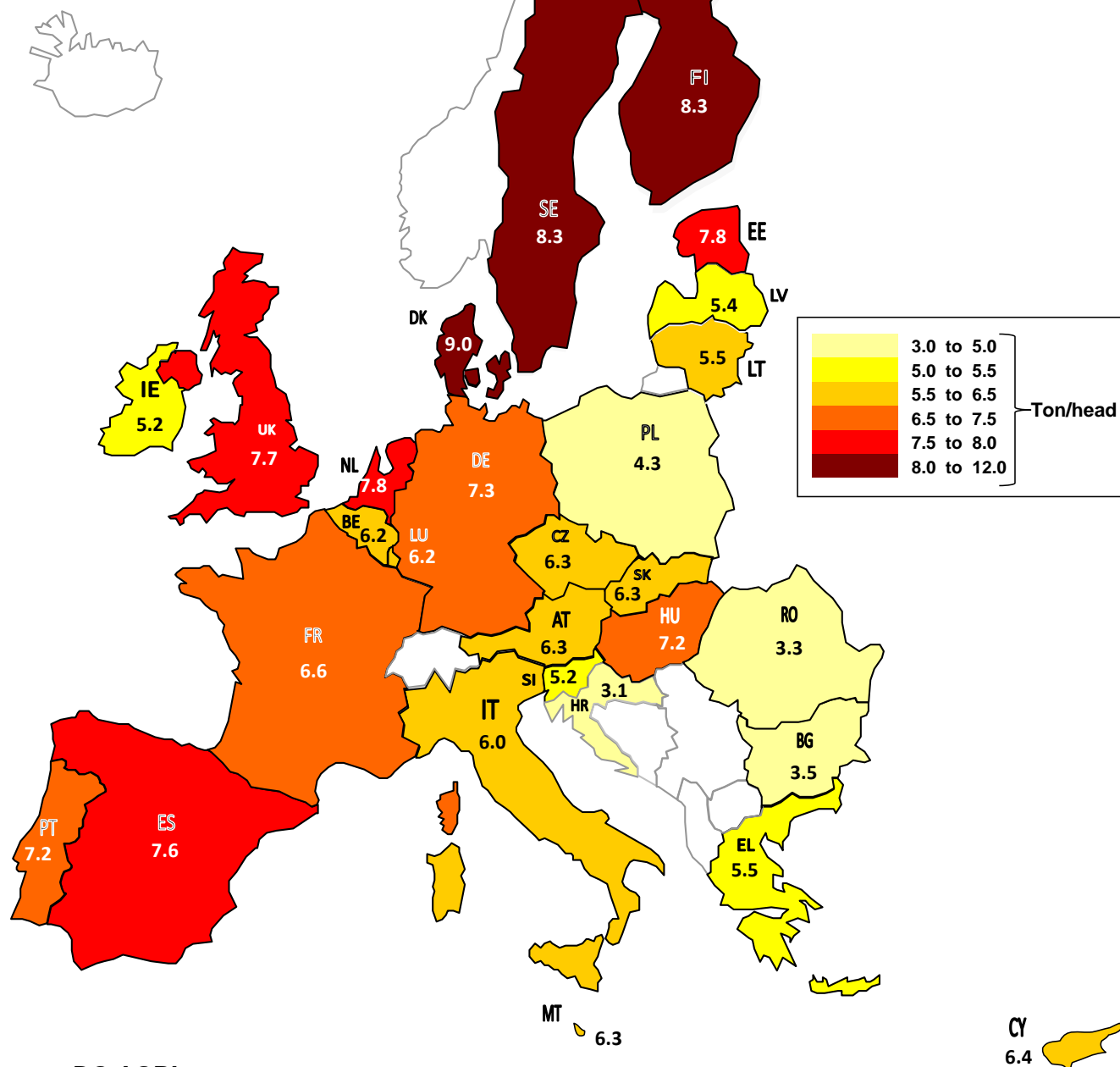


# Yield of Dairy cows - (Ton/head)

**Year 2013 (estimated)**



Source : DG AGRI

# Yield of Dairy cows (kg/head)

Source: DG Agriculture and Rural Development estimates calculated based on the milk production of dairy cows only and the December livestock survey






























Note: Break in time series in 2005 for Poland

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013e		
EU-28	5 484	5 528	5 609	5 757	5 843	5 847	5 944	5 938	5 962	6 062	6 278	6 444	6 458	6 411		EU-28
EU-15	6 080	6 078	6 192	6 317	6 422	6 598	6 676	6 662	6 641	6 725	6 941	7 119	7 063	6 993		EU-15
EU-N13	3 875	3 998	4 017	4 180	4 235	3 817	3 958	3 956	4 033	4 126	4 257	4 362	4 523	4 502		EU-N13
BE	5 442	5 491	5 347	5 465	5 468	5 623	5 484	5 613	5 585	5 787	6 009	6 171	6 188	6 168		BE
CZ	4 897	5 212	5 591	5 795	6 063	6 435	6 631	6 943	7 009	7 245	7 146	7 314	6 617	6 288		CZ
DK	7 328	7 250	7 488	7 910	8 029	8 219	8 337	8 382	8 226	8 386	8 569	8 427	8 647	9 027		DK
DE	6 208	6 300	6 374	6 578	6 589	6 834	6 905	6 949	6 776	7 003	7 077	7 232	7 319	7 332		DE
EE	4 806	5 319	5 285	5 231	5 596	5 924	6 350	6 717	6 908	6 934	6 999	7 198	7 445	7 817		EE
EL	4 385	4 524	4 988	5 153	5 081	5 000	4 553	5 160	5 112	5 192	5 164	5 823	5 799	5 489		EL
ES	5 515	5 495	5 727	5 938	6 221	6 446	6 770	6 996	7 137	7 547	7 521	8 131	7 861	7 566		ES
FR	5 955	5 880	6 066	6 087	6 158	6 296	6 392	6 232	6 293	6 225	6 464	6 848	6 779	6 588		FR
IE	4 521	4 688	4 636	4 752	4 731	5 122	5 154	5 162	4 993	4 858	5 313	5 365	5 092	5 175		IE
IT	6 080	5 181	5 622	5 619	5 837	5 958	6 059	6 015	6 165	6 050	6 528	6 438	6 193	5 962		IT
CY	6 236	5 806	5 828	6 101	5 798	5 991	6 211	6 080	6 441	6 556	6 448	6 482	6 353	6 394		CY
LV	4 024	4 046	3 966	4 203	4 211	4 356	4 453	4 647	4 883	5 003	5 065	5 129	5 290	5 403		LV
LT	3 907	3 890	3 981	3 992	4 245	4 450	4 723	4 774	4 761	4 770	4 815	5 100	5 361	5 536		LT
LU	6 066	6 130	6 434	6 477	6 539	6 567	5 804	6 824	6 046	6 185	6 422	6 570	6 431	6 203		LU
HU	6 019	6 191	6 283	6 551	6 232	6 768	6 881	6 926	6 998	7 090	7 050	6 796	7 109	7 249		HU
MT	4 873	5 473	5 294	5 259	5 356	5 296	5 506	5 376	5 505	5 759	6 275	6 325	6 315	6 305		MT
NL	7 158	7 280	6 906	7 139	7 260	7 298	7 619	7 469	7 322	7 549	7 866	7 879	7 710	7 778		NL
AT	5 206	5 518	5 590	5 790	5 832	5 826	5 966	6 015	6 027	6 060	6 115	6 271	6 462	6 320		AT
PL	3 986	4 056	4 046	4 223	4 330	3 183	3 342	3 262	3 317	3 538	3 567	3 808	4 208	4 328		PL
PT	5 636	5 852	6 329	6 091	6 097	6 510	6 603	6 580	6 871	7 043	7 098	7 136	7 374	7 238		PT
SI	3 332	3 462	3 529	3 815	4 448	5 021	5 234	5 167	5 140	5 067	5 304	5 355	5 351	5 239		SI
SK	4 487	4 929	4 996	5 180	5 200	5 399	5 786	5 867	5 954	5 722	5 581	5 837	6 227	6 252		SK
FI	6 901	7 037	7 216	7 365	7 537	7 608	7 919	8 028	7 863	8 022	8 088	8 172	8 206	8 262		FI
SE	7 863	7 850	8 116	8 058	8 165	8 206	8 137	8 164	8 170	8 279	8 212	8 199	8 281	8 292		SE
UK	6 194	6 675	6 669	6 803	7 126	7 258	7 153	7 115	7 207	7 290	7 554	7 823	7 754	7 676		UK
BG	3 886	3 414	3 646	3 618	3 648	3 701	3 709	3 419	3 633	3 616	3 584	3 595	3 712	3 469		BG
RO	2 956	3 186	3 088	3 331	3 207	3 062	3 167	3 167	3 272	3 207	3 465	3 470	3 327	3 312		RO
HR	2 369	2 601	2 844	2 717	2 924	3 479	3 656	3 760	3 772	3 418	2 928	3 359	3 604	3 077		HR

Max value in red

## Number of dairy cows (in 1000 heads)

Source: DG Agriculture and Rural Development based on Eurostat December livestock survey and ISTAT (from 2012 for Italy in order to avoid a break in time series given the Eurostat figure includes buffaloes from 2012)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013		
<b>EU-28</b>	<b>27 250</b>	<b>27 144</b>	<b>26 641</b>	<b>26 039</b>	<b>25 418</b>	<b>24 978</b>	<b>24 453</b>	<b>24 287</b>	<b>24 406</b>	<b>23 871</b>	<b>23 314</b>	<b>23 053</b>	<b>23 041</b>	<b>23 279</b>		<b>EU-28</b>
BE	629	611	591	572	571	548	532	524	518	518	518	511	504	516		BE
CZ	529	496	464	449	429	437	417	407	400	384	375	374	367	375		CZ
DK	644	628	613	589	569	558	555	551	566	574	573	579	579	567		DK
DE	4 564	4 475	4 373	4 338	4 287	4 164	4 054	4 087	4 229	4 169	4 182	4 190	4 190	4 268		DE
EE	131	129	116	117	117	113	109	103	100	97	97	96	97	98		EE
EL	180	172	152	149	150	152	168	150	154	145	144	130	132	137		EL
ES	1 141	1 182	1 154	1 118	1 057	1 018	942	903	888	828	845	798	827	857		ES
FR	4 153	4 197	4 134	4 026	3 947	3 895	3 799	3 759	3 857	3 748	3 718	3 664	3 644	3 697		FR
IE	1 153	1 148	1 129	1 136	1 122	996	1 023	1 017	1 024	1 022	1 007	1 036	1 060	1 082		IE
IT	1 772	2 078	1 911	1 913	1 838	1 842	1 814	1 839	1 831	1 878	1 746	1 755	1 857	1 862		IT
CY	24	24	26	27	26	25	24	24	24	23	23	24	24	25		CY
LV	205	209	205	186	186	185	182	180	170	166	164	164	165	165		LV
LT	438	442	443	448	434	417	399	405	395	375	360	350	331	316		LT
LU	44	44	42	41	41	41	46	40	46	46	46	44	45	48		LU
HU	355	345	338	310	304	285	268	266	263	248	239	252	255	244		HU
MT	9	8	8	8	8	8	7	8	7	7	6	6	6	6		MT
NL	1 532	1 551	1 546	1 551	1 502	1 486	1 443	1 490	1 587	1 562	1 518	1 504	1 541	1 597		NL
AT	621	598	589	558	538	534	527	525	530	533	533	527	523	530		AT
PL	2 982	2 930	2 935	2 816	2 730	2 755	2 637	2 677	2 697	2 585	2 529	2 446	2 346	2 299		PL
PT	329	305	299	288	297	285	270	269	265	255	243	242	237	231		PT
SI	140	136	140	131	134	120	113	117	113	113	109	109	111	110		SI
SK	243	230	230	214	202	199	185	180	174	163	159	154	150	145		SK
FI	358	352	343	328	318	313	298	288	288	286	284	282	280	282		FI
SE	426	425	403	404	401	391	385	366	366	354	349	348	346	346		SE
UK	2 339	2 203	2 229	2 207	2 054	2 007	2 005	1 977	1 903	1 864	1 847	1 800	1 786	1 817		UK
BG	363	359	358	362	369	348	350	336	315	297	314	313	294	313		BG
RO	1 692	1 620	1 627	1 509	1 566	1 625	1 669	1 573	1 483	1 419	1 179	1 170	1 163	1 169		RO
HR	255 e	248 e	241 e	245 e	222 e	232 e	232 e	225	213	212	207	185	181	177 e		HR

Max value in red

# Cattle population - Heifers, 1 year (annual data [apro\_mt\_lscatl] - December survey)

Source : EUROSTAT

in Thousand head (animals)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	
<b>EU-28</b>	:	:	<b>11 559.0 p</b>	<b>11 791.2 p</b>	<b>11 834.8 p</b>	<b>11 648.2 p</b>	<b>11 648.3 p</b>	<b>11 878.1 p</b>	<b>12 039.9 p</b>	
<b>EU-27</b>	<b>11 630.3 p</b>	<b>11 574.9 p</b>	<b>11 525.9 p</b>	<b>11 760.1 p</b>	<b>11 796.0 p</b>	<b>11 601.8 p</b>	<b>11 604.8 p</b>	<b>11 830.1 p</b>	<b>11 997.9 p</b>	
Belgium	377.1	386.2	376.6	377.4	375.7	375.9	376.1	369.9	368.5 p	
Bulgaria	42.6	45.0	39.3	38.7	40.4	40.6	46.3	51.7	49.4 p	
Czech Republic	195.1	203.4	201.0	203.5	205.2	197.5	201.2	197.1	196.7	
Denmark	272.0	264.0	260.0	263.0	272.0	284.0	280.0	282.0	287.0	
Germany	1 968.7	1 928.8	1 913.8	1 996.2	2 021.9	1 990.6	1 948.8	1 962.1	1 987.5	
Estonia	41.4	42.9	42.7	39.5	39.6	39.6	40.8	42.8	44.1 p	
Ireland	833.5	831.4	820.2	828.7	846.5	828.8	812.0	880.0	910.4	
Greece	52.7	64.4 p	59.0 p	63.0 p	70.0 p	70.0 p	73.0	76.0	75.0 p	
Spain	564.1	570.0	548.2	594.7	552.4	544.8	606.9	539.0	542.5 p	
France	2 512.8	2 526.0	2 532.0	2 587.0 p	2 569.0	2 472.0	2 459.0	2 494.0	2 530.0	
Croatia	37.3	33.8	33.1	31.1	38.8	46.4	43.5	48.0	42.0 p	
Italy	770.7	767.4	783.0	827.1	800.9	810.7	823.6	898.2	929.1	
Cyprus	11.0	11.3	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.7	8.3 p	
Latvia	44.8	47.8	57.1	54.1	53.7	54.1	55.0	57.9	61.0 p	
Lithuania	91.2	106.5	97.7	99.1	103.2	102.7	103.5	104.3	101.2 p	
Luxembourg	27.4	28.4	29.3	29.9	29.6	29.8	29.8	29.7	30.5	
Hungary	116.0	116.0	114.0	117.0	122.0	124.0	113.0	122.0	133.0	
Malta	3.0	2.9	1.1	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.5	
Netherlands	561.0	540.0	545.0	543.0 p	578.0	560.0	536.0	546.0	569.0	
Austria	262.2	265.1	265.1	265.8	273.9	274.4	267.0	264.8	270.3	
Poland	585.1	578.6	598.3	611.1	638.1	660.8	685.2	717.3	710.0 p	
Portugal	158.3	149.2	154.1	168.9	155.7	145.2	153.1	153.4	155.9 p	
Romania	147.3	169.8	168.5	169.9	162.0	136.3	145.0	159.7	162.5 p	
Slovenia	56.4	57.3	56.5 p	56.8 p	57.8	57.9	57.1	57.7	59.9	
Slovakia	78.3	74.2	74.4	74.3	71.8	72.3	70.7	70.3	70.1	
Finland	139.5	137.9	133.6	130.5	129.4	129.1	127.4	129.7	128.2	
Sweden	226.3	220.4 p	223.6 p	214.6	220.3	215.3	216.9	218.3	219.3	
United Kingdom	1 492.0	1 440.0	1 422.0	1 394.0	1 395.0	1 374.0	1 366.0	1 394.0	1 396.0	

Available flags: p : provisional

Special value: ":" not available

Max value in red

# Cattle population - Heifers, 2 years or over (annual data [apro\_mt\_lscat]] - December survey)

Source : EUROSTAT

in Thousand head (animals)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	
<b>EU-28</b>	:	:	6 315.4 p	6 280.8 p	6 552.0 p	6 526.0 p	6 143.0 p	5 935.4 p	6 025.5 p	
<b>EU-27</b>	6 370.9 p	6 245.7 p	6 294.2 p	6 258.4 p	6 536.8 p	6 515.7 p	6 130.6 p	5 924.4 p	6 012.5 p	
Belgium	289.6	286.6	282.0	280.4	273.3	271.4	264.6	243.3	253.4 p	
Bulgaria	23.9	25.1	26.1	22.9	22.6	22.4	25.5	21.6	15.0 p	
Czech Republic	66.4	72.1	67.3	71.9	73.8	72.0	76.3	68.9	73.0	
Denmark	88.0	81.0	77.0	78.0	71.0	69.0	67.0	59.0	62.0	
Germany	873.8	864.3	834.0	822.3	842.9	831.5	783.9	755.8	766.3	
Estonia	12.2	11.2	11.7	14.5	14.3	15.0	15.3	16.2	16.5 p	
Ireland	279.6	286.7	290.4	277.3	306.1	313.8	287.1	262.6	289.1	
Greece	10.1	47.3 p	45.0 p	28.0 p	33.0 p	36.0 p	54.0	52.0	53.0 p	
Spain	364.5	298.0	270.9	271.2	305.5	363.5	308.7	241.4	156.0 p	
France	2 044.5	2 033.0	2 066.0	2 092.0 p	2 241.0	2 203.0	2 043.0 p	1 958.0	2 010.0	
Croatia	30.7	27.1	21.2	22.4	15.2	10.3	12.4	11.0	13.0 p	
Italy	504.6	449.1	558.0	517.2	546.6	515.8	505.8	599.3	606.0	
Cyprus	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.8	2.1 p	
Latvia	11.9	13.1	14.6	19.9	19.9	20.3	20.9	21.0	23.4 p	
Lithuania	30.7	37.5	33.3	33.2	33.4	36.0	33.3	32.8	31.9 p	
Luxembourg	18.9	16.2	20.2	17.3	18.2	17.2	16.0	16.3	16.4	
Hungary	35.0	34.0	36.0	36.0	36.0	40.0	35.0	42.0	39.0	
Malta	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Netherlands	114.0	101.0	120.0	103.0 p	108.0	110.0	112.0	102.0	111.0	
Austria	124.2	121.3	117.3	116.7	122.1	124.4	121.8	114.6	114.2	
Poland	212.1	230.2	206.5	241.8	230.9	235.0	229.9	206.9	218.7 p	
Portugal	107.7	103.6	102.4	110.5	121.2	131.8	120.3	119.7	118.2 p	
Romania	164.6	153.8	145.1	145.0	140.0	108.4	102.7	111.6	114.7 p	
Slovenia	15.7	17.8	20.9 p	20.6 p	22.2	21.7	21.2	20.8	20.9	
Slovakia	34.2	33.0	32.2	31.7	32.3	32.7	33.6	33.5	33.8	
Finland	28.2	30.0	29.6	29.0	30.1	30.0	29.1	28.4	28.9	
Sweden	85.0	83.5 p	89.8 p	86.4	86.7	89.2	87.5	82.6	83.4	
United Kingdom	831.0	816.0	796.0	790.0	804.0	804.0	732.0	740.0	755.0	

Available flags: p : provisional

Special value: ":" not available

Max value in red